

- Candidates made the following errors:

Essays

- Essays were not properly contextualized. Those candidates who have difficulty in engaging with the Higher Grade paper struggled with it.
- The candidates do not understand the questions.
- Some candidates insist on writing sentences in point form. These candidates do not answer the question satisfactorily.

Source-based questions

- Candidates generally did well, except for:
- Candidates struggled to explain the reliability of the sources. They describe the sources in a way that it does not correlate with the question.
- Candidates struggle to compare the sources. They do not make reference to the sources in the answers.
- Question Six (Cold War) was a difficult question due to its conceptual nature.